

LOYOLA UNIVERSITY BULLETIN

Vol. XXIV

JUNE, 1942

No. 4

SCHOOL OF LAW

Member of the Association of American
Law Schools

On the Approved List of the American
Bar Association



ANNOUNCEMENTS

1942 - 1943

LOYOLA UNIVERSITY
6363 St. Charles Avenue
NEW ORLEANS, LA.

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Vol. XXIV

JUNE, 1942

No. 4

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June, July, August, September, November.
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under the Act of August 24, 1912.

Loyola University, Incorporated April 15, 1912. Authorized to grant degrees by The General Assembly of Louisiana for the year 1912.

The Legal and Corporate Title of the University is
"LOYOLA UNIVERSITY, NEW ORLEANS, LA."

All donations, endowments, legacies, bequests, etc., should be made under this title.

SCHOOL OF LAW

1942 - 1943



LOYOLA UNIVERSITY

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

1942

CALENDAR

1942

JANUARY							APRIL							JULY							OCTOBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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11	12	13	14	15	16	17	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
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FEBRUARY							MAY							AUGUST							NOVEMBER						
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8	9	10	11	12	13	14	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
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MARCH							JUNE							SEPTEMBER							DECEMBER						
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29	30	31	28	29	30	27	28	29	30	27	28	29	30	31

1943

CALENDAR

1943

JANUARY							APRIL							JULY							OCTOBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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10	11	12	13	14	15	16	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
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FEBRUARY							MAY							AUGUST							NOVEMBER						
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14	15	16	17	18	19	20	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	29	30	31	28	29	30
..	30	31

MARCH							JUNE							SEPTEMBER							DECEMBER						
..	1	2	3	4	5	6	..	..	1	2	3	4	5	..	..	1	2	3	4	5	..	..	..	1	2	3	4
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
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28	29	30	31	27	28	29	30	26	27	28	29	30	26	27	28	29	30	31	..

CALENDAR FOR YEAR 1942-1943

SCHOOL OF LAW

1942

Summer Trimester

- June 1, 2, Registration for all students in the
Monday, Tuesday..... day division, 9 A. M. to 4 P. M., in
the Law Building.
- June 3, Wednesday.....Classes begin in the day division
only.
- Sept. 5, Saturday.....Trimester examinations begin.
- Sept. 12, Saturday.....Summer trimester ends.

Fall Trimester

1942

- Sept. 28, 29, Registration for all students, part-
Monday, Tuesday..... time and full-time, in both divi-
sions, 9 A. M. to 9 P. M., in the
Law Building.
- Sept. 30, Wednesday.....Classes begin for all students.
- Oct. 9, Friday.....Mass of the Holy Ghost, 9:45 A. M.,
Holy Name Church; University Con-
vocation, 11:00 A.M., Holy Name
Auditorium.
- Nov. 26, Thursday.....Thanksgiving Day, a holiday.
- Dec. 8, Tuesday.....Solemnity of the Immaculate Con-
ception, a holiday.
- Dec. 23, Wednesday.....University Convocation, 11:00 A. M.;
Christmas vacations begins after
last scheduled class.

1943

Jan. 4, Monday.....Classes resumed.

Jan. 16, Saturday.....Trimester examinations begin.

Jan. 23, Saturday.....Fall trimester ends.

Spring Trimester

Jan. 25, Monday.....Registration for spring term.

Jan. 26, Tuesday.....Classes begin.

Feb. 18, Thursday.....University Convocation, 11:00 A. M.

March 24, 25, 26,

Wed., Thur., Fri. Annual Retreat for all students.

April 15, Thursday.....University Convocation, 11:00 A. M.

April 21, Wednesday.....Easter recess begins after last
scheduled class.

April 26, Monday.....Classes resumed.

May 1, Saturday.....Trimester examinations begin.

May 8, Saturday.....Spring trimester ends.

May 16, Sunday.....Baccalaureate services, 10:00 A. M.

May 17, Monday.....Commencement exercises, 8:00 P. M.

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Founded in 1912

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THE SCHOOL OF LAW

Founded in 1914

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*On leave.

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COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

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SCHOOL OF LAW

Law Building

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Ronald McDonald Hall

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*On leave.

THE FACULTY

(Session 1942-1943)

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*Instructor in Law**

OLIVER PROVOSTY CARRIERE, A.B., LL.B.,
Lecturer on Federal Procedure

JAMES THOMAS CONNOR, A.M., J.D.,
Dean and Professor of Law†

REV. VICTOR JOSEPH DOSSOGNE, S.J.,
DOCTEUR EN PHILOSOPHIE ET LETTRES (LOUVAIN),
*Associate Professor of Legal History and Philosophy**

CHARLES F. FLETCHINGER, LL.B.,
Lecturer on Conflict of Laws†

GUY P. JOHNSON, LL.B.,
Acting Lecturer on Criminal Procedure

LÉANDRE MARÉCHAL, LL.B.,
Lecturer on Civil Law Research

SOLANGE MILLE, A.B.,
Law Librarian

VERNON X. MILLER, A.B., LL.B., J.S.D.,
*Acting Dean and Professor of Law**

ANTONIO EDWARD PAPALE, A.B., LL.B.,
Professor of Law†*

*Resident.

†On leave.

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Lecturer on Legal Ethics

CHARLES J. RIVET, B.S.,
Lecturer on Legal Ethics

LEON SARPY, A.B., LL.B., LL.M.,
*Associate Professor of Law**

MOSE CLYDE SCHARFF, LL.B., LL.M.,
Lecturer on Trial Tactics

JOHN MORT WALKER, JR., B.E., LL.B.,
*Associate Professor of Law**

REV. JAMES D. CARROLL, S.J., A.M.,
Lecturer on Canon Law

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DR. VERNON X. MILLER

MR. LEON SARPY

SPECIAL STUDENTS

MR. J. MORT WALKER, JR., *Chairman*

MR. JAMES A. BUGEA

MR. LEON SARPY

*Resident.

GENERAL STATEMENT

History and Location The School of Law was established at Loyola University by the Jesuits in October, 1914. The first faculty was organized by the Honorable John St. Paul, then Judge of the Court of Appeal for the Parish of Orleans, and later an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Louisiana. Classes were held at night in Alumni Hall of the old College of the Immaculate Conception in downtown New Orleans. After the first year and until 1931 the School of law was housed in Marquette Hall, on the campus of Loyola University. The day division was organized in 1925. In 1931 the School was moved to the ground floor of Bobet Hall, which was occupied until June, 1941. From September 1941, until May 1942, classes were held in Biever Hall. A new law school building was in the course of construction and by May of 1942 the new building was ready for occupancy. The moving has been completed and the School of Law now is housed in commodious new quarters at 6333 St. Charles Avenue, on the campus at Loyola University.

The City of New Orleans is an ideal place in which to pursue the study of law. It is rich in historical associations. The principal courts of the state are located here, including the Court of Appeal for the Parish of Orleans and the Louisiana Supreme Court, as well as a Federal District Court and a Federal Circuit Court of Appeals. The State Law Library is located in New Orleans and is available for students' use.

Period of Study and War-Time Acceleration Program Normally the curriculum of studies covers a period of three years for full-time students in the day division and four years for part-time students in the evening division. The degree of bachelor of laws is conferred upon those students who have completed their courses successfully. During the war emergency, however, the School of Law, along with other schools and departments of the University, has put into effect an accelerated program. Beginning on June 3, a summer term will be in session and will continue through September 12. A full schedule of classes will be offered in the day division. Under the accelerated program, six terms, usually extending over three scholastic years, can be com-

pleted within two calendar years. Plans are being considered to extend the program to the part-time students enrolled in the evening division.

Students registered in the School of Law are eligible for enlistment in the United States Marine Corps Reserve, the Army Air Corps and the Navy's V-7 program. Pre-legal students are eligible for enlistment in the Navy's V-1 program.

Approved School The School of Law is a member of the Association of American Law Schools and is on the list of schools approved by the Council on Legal Education of the American Bar Association, which approval is dependent upon meeting and maintaining certain standards as to entrance requirements, faculty, library, and curriculum. The School of Law is also registered as an approved school by the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York.

Course of Study The tradition of the Civil Law is a strong influence in Louisiana. Consequently those courses are stressed which are built around the Civil Code of Louisiana and the Code of Practice. Nevertheless, the American case-law technique is emphasized. Basic work is afforded in jurisprudence and legal theory and the courses in torts, commercial law and public law are typical American law school courses.

The Faculty The faculty is composed of six full-time professors who devote their entire time and attention to university work. In addition, a few courses are given by part-time instructors who are eminent and active practitioners in the city of New Orleans, and who are selected with reference to their particular ability to give the courses assigned to them.

Law Library The law library is open every day for the use of students. It contains more than 17,000 volumes, including the reports of the United States Supreme Court and of the inferior federal courts, the National Reporter System, including the New York Supplement, the reports of the courts of last resort of most of the states complete to the National Reporter System, the American Digest System, the leading state, federal, and English digests, the principal law encyclopedias, sets of annotated selected cases, the English Reports, full reprint, and a complete set of the Law Reports, com-

plete sets of most of the leading American legal periodicals, and a large number of standard text-books. The Law Library of Chief Justice Edward Douglass White, which was donated to the School of Law, together with gifts of numerous volumes from Branch Knox Miller, Judge Chas. Parlange, Judge John St. Paul, Rev. Jerome Mullin, S.J., J. M. Lapeyre, T. J. Semmes, W. C. Staub, the late Edward K. Wunderlich and Chas. T. Soniat, form a part of the collection.

Research In addition to the general law library, **Reading Room** which houses the volumes just enumerated, there has been made available a special library and reading room, which contains a wealth of material comprising the leading French legal authorities, together with numerous works on Roman, Swiss, Spanish, and other national legal literature. This collection contains one of the most complete groups of French authorities in the State, including many valuable editions of the Louisiana Civil Code.

The faculty and students of the School of Law wish to acknowledge with sincerest gratitude the various donations made by Miss Leonora Del Bondio to the School of Law, which made it possible to improve its facilities and equipment.

Requirements In addition to meeting the requirements for **For Admission** admission to the College of Arts and Sciences, applicants for admission to the School of Law must have completed their eighteenth year at the time of registration. In accordance with the standards of the Association of American Law Schools and the American Bar Association, students entering the School of Law must present satisfactory proof that they have completed "one-half of the work acceptable for a Bachelor's degree granted on the basis of a four-year period of study by the State University or the principal colleges or universities in the State where the Law School is located." *The average of all pre-legal work taken must equal the average required for graduation in the institution attended.*

Pre-Legal A special curriculum has been designed for **Requirements** pre-legal students. They are advised to adhere closely to the faculty recommendations. The courses recommended are:

FIRST YEAR

English	6 sem. hrs.
English Composition and Rhetoric.	
Modern Language	6 sem. hrs.
French.	
Science	8 sem. hrs.
Accountancy.	
History	6 sem. hrs.
Modern Europe or English History.	
Social Science	6 sem. hrs.
Economics or Sociology.	
Public Speaking	2 sem. hrs.

SECOND YEAR

English	6 sem. hrs.
The English Essay or Prose Writers.	
Modern Language	6 sem. hrs.
French.	
History	6 sem. hrs.
American Constitutional or English or American History.	
Philosophy	8 sem. hrs.
Dialectics, Epistemology, Psychology, and Ethics.	
Electives	4 sem. hrs.

Advanced Standing Students who have successfully pursued a portion of their law course in an approved law school (that is, a school which is a member of the Association of American Law Schools or approved by the American Bar Association), and who are able to meet the entrance requirements of this School of Law, will receive credit for work successfully pursued in such approved school. The right is reserved to refuse such credit in whole or in part, and credit given may be withdrawn for poor work. At least one year's residence is required of advanced students or they will not be eligible for a degree. Therefore, credit given for work in another law school shall not exceed two years.

A student who has attended another law school, and who has been dropped for defective scholarship, is not eligible for admission to this School of Law unless special permission is obtained, which permission shall be in the discretion of the Dean.

Special Students Persons who do not meet the pre-legal requirements may be admitted as special students. They are admitted in the evening division only and they cannot become candidates for degrees. The number of persons who may be admitted in any one year as special students is controlled by the regulations of the Association of American Law Schools.

Applicants who wish to qualify as special students are advised to apply to Professor J. Mort Walker, Jr., Chairman of the Faculty Committee on Special Students, for the necessary forms and regulations. Applications will be passed upon by the Faculty Committee on September 5.

The following general regulations apply to all special students:

(1) The applicant must be at least 23 years of age.

(2) There must be some good reason for thinking that the applicant's experience and training have specially equipped him to engage successfully in the study of law, despite the lack of the required college credits.

Combined Courses A student by a proper selection of courses in the College of Arts and Sciences and in the School of Law may in the space of six scholastic years complete the requirements for both the academic and professional degree as indicated in the following program.

The first three years are to be spent in the College of Arts and Sciences. All the requirements as set out on page 34 of the General Bulletin of the University (Volume 23, No. 8) must be met. In the fourth year the student is registered in both the College of Arts and Sciences and the School of Law. If the student has met all the requirements, the academic degree is conferred at the end of the fourth year. In the fifth and sixth year the student is registered in the School of Law only and the professional degree is conferred after the satisfactory completion of the requirements for this degree.

Students electing to take the combined courses must obtain the approval of the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences. Students registering in the School of Law will not be permitted to take work in the College of Arts and Sciences without special permission from the Dean of the School of Law.

Requirements for Degree Under the accelerated war program the standard course is six terms of classwork for full-time students and eight terms for part-time students. Classes are held in the day division from Monday through Friday and in the evening division from 7 to 9 p. m., Monday through Friday. During the period of the war emergency the degree of bachelor of laws will be conferred upon students who have completed satisfactorily seventy-two hours in the School of Law as outlined in this Bulletin.

Examinations and Special Regulations Examinations are given at the end of each trimester. The alphabetical system of grading is used.

The quality of work indicated by these grades is as follows:

Grade	Quality of Work
A.....	Excellent
B.....	Good
C.....	Fair
D.....	Unsatisfactory
E.....	Condition
F.....	Failure

The condition indicated by the grade "E" may be removed by successfully passing a second examination. A mark of "F" cannot be made up by examination.

In order to graduate, a student must have secured a grade of "D" or better in at least seventy-two hours of law work, and he must have earned a number of "quality credits" equal to the number of hours required for graduation. *No student will be eligible for the law degree until he has fulfilled both of these requirements.*

Quality credits are earned according to the following schedule:

Grade	Quality Credits per Credit Hour
A	3
B	2
C	1
D	0
E	0
F	0

Every student in his first year in the School of Law must secure a weighted average of .65. (The weighted average of a

student is determined by dividing the total number of hours scheduled in the School of Law into the number of quality credits earned.)

Every student at the end of his second year in the School of Law must have earned a weighted average of .85 on his entire record.

Every student at the end of his third year in the School of Law must have earned a weighted average of 1.00 on his entire record.

Any student who fails to meet the requirements as above set out in his first year in the School of Law will be excluded. Any student who fails to meet the requirements as above set out in his second and subsequent years will be placed on probation or excluded from the School of Law, in the discretion of the Faculty. Any student who has been excluded from the School of Law for failure to meet these requirements will be readmitted only by special action of the Faculty.

No student will be permitted to schedule more than fifteen hours of law work or work in another department of the University in any trimester without special permission from the Dean of the School of Law.

No student will be permitted to schedule less than ten hours of law work in each trimester of his final year without special permission from the Dean of the School of Law.

A student whose work is unsatisfactory during any trimester may be denied permission to carry a full schedule during the following trimester. The Faculty reserves the right to require the withdrawal of any student whose attitude is unsatisfactory even though the student meets the minimum scholastic requirements.

No student will be examined in any course in which he has been absent from more than twenty-five per cent of the scheduled classes. No credit will be given for any work done in such cases. Students are advised to consult with their various professors when they suspect that they may have excess absences. The Faculty accepts no liability to inform any student of his excess absences prior to the issuance of the grades.

Removal of Conditions Students who have been conditioned in any subject may be permitted to take a second examination without repeating the course, in the discretion of the

Faculty. Except when special circumstances will not permit it, students who have conditions will take the second examination (when permission is given so to do) at the next regularly scheduled examination in the course. The grade secured on the second examination will become the final grade in the course unless the student repeats the course thereafter, in which event the grade secured after completion of the course will become the final grade.

A student may be denied the privilege of taking the second examination and be required to repeat the course, even though he has not failed the course, where the circumstances indicate that such procedure is more desirable.

Tuition and Fees Tuition in the School of Law is regularly \$125 a trimester, one-half of which is payable on the date of registration, the other half at mid-trimester. Students who were registered in the School of Law before September, 1941, will continue to pay the old fees of \$100 each trimester, one-half of which is payable on the date of registration, the other half at mid-trimester. For the summer trimester, beginning on June 3, 1942, the tuition for all students is \$115, \$60 of which is payable on the date of registration and the balance by July 15.

Every student registered in the School of Law will have the privilege of attending all athletic contests conducted by the University and may use the athletic facilities at all reasonable times. Duly registered students will receive also a copy of the *Maroon*, the student publication.

A late registration fee of \$2.00 will be charged for failure to register at the appointed times.

A transcript fee of \$1.00 will be charged for each transcript issued by the School of Law after the first one.

A re-examination fee of \$2.00 will be charged to any student who is permitted to take a second examination in any course.

A charge of \$5.00 will be made for every examination taken out of course. The Faculty reserves the right to refuse permission to take examinations at other than the regularly appointed times.

A graduation fee of \$25.00 is imposed on all candidates for degrees in the School of Law and must be paid on or before

the first day of the month in which the degree is conferred. This fee is not included in the usual tuition and fee charges.

A delinquent payment fee of \$5.00 will be charged to any student who fails to pay any tuition installment on the due date as above indicated.

No student will be admitted to the lectures until his initial tuition payment has been made. Under no circumstances will a student who is in arrears in his accounts with the University be permitted to take any examination. No certificate, transcript of record, or degree will be issued to a student whose financial account with the University is not in good standing.

Refunds No tuition will be refunded except in case of illness. If on account of serious illness a student withdraws before the middle of a trimester, one-half of his tuition for that trimester will be refunded, provided he secures from the Dean a statement of honorable standing, and from a physician a certificate that his health will not permit him to remain in attendance. No application for a refund will be considered unless made before the close of the trimester for which the fee was paid.

Registration Students intending to enter the School of Law must register on the dates fixed. A certificate of good character will be required of all applicants.

All high school units and college credits must be submitted prior to registration.

Living Expenses Good board and lodging can be secured in the vicinity of the campus at very reasonable rates. The University is equipped with a cafeteria, operated under private management, where meals may be obtained at very low rates.

Student Organizations The Delta Theta Phi, national legal fraternity, has established a chapter at the School of Law, to which law students are eligible for membership. Likewise, the Phi Delta Delta, national women's legal fraternity, has established a chapter at the School of Law, to which all of the women law students are eligible for membership.

The St. Thomas M^ôre Law Club was established in 1935 by the students of the Day Division, and all law students are

eligible for membership. The law club, under the patronage of the English martyr and saint, is devoted to the stimulation of interest in organized legal research on the part of its membership, and particularly in the preparation and argument of mooted cases before appellate tribunals.

The Law Sodality is open to all Catholic students in the School of Law and administers to the spiritual welfare and needs of the members.

Law Review The faculty and students of the School of Law publish annually the Loyola Law Review. Through this medium all upperclassmen are afforded opportunities for legal research and writing. The officers of the student board are chosen from the high-ranking students of the senior class.

Awards and Prizes Each year the Faculty Award is given to the senior in the School of Law who has maintained the highest average over his or her entire law course.

The Dean's Award is given annually to the student who has maintained the highest average during his first year in the School of Law.

The Henry L. Sarpy Memorial Award is made each year by Associate Professor Leon Sarpy to the student in the School of Law who has excelled in the course in Louisiana Practice.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

GENERAL

Admiralty This course involves a discussion of jurisdiction in Admiralty matters, State Workmen's Compensation Acts, and other laws applicable to maritime workers, maritime liens, salvage, general average, limited liability acts, contracts of freightment, the Harter Act, and sovereign immunity.

Lord and Sprague, Cases on Admiralty (2d edition).

Two hours.

†**Canon Law** This is a lecture course on the Codex Juris Canonici with special emphasis upon the canons dealing with marriage.

Two hours.

Conflict Of Laws This course comprises a study of the jurisdiction and procedure of courts as affected by the place of transaction, doctrines of Conflict of Laws relating to Torts, Contracts, Agency, Workmen's Compensation, Carriers, Property, Family Law, Foreign Judgments, Foreign Corporations.

Lorenzen, Cases on Conflict of Laws (4th edition).

Three hours.

Contracts This course consists of a study of cases dealing with offer and acceptance, consideration, sealed instruments, assignments, third party beneficiaries, and performance, a study and application of the pertinent sections of the Restatement of the Law of Contracts in addition to assigned readings and individual studies on the origin and history of the action of assumpsit, the development of the doctrine of consideration, and promissory estoppel.

Goble, Cases and Materials on Contracts.

Five hours.

Equity This course treats of the origin and development of courts of equity and their fusion with courts of law under modern codes. It deals further with the jurisdiction and powers of courts of equity, special attention being given to injunctive relief, specific performance, equitable conversion, the Statute of Frauds, and equitable servitudes.

Walsh, Cases on Equity.

Three hours.

†Not for credit.

Legal Ethics This course deals with the professional duties and obligations of lawyers, together with a critical examination and appraisal of the Canons of Professional Ethics promulgated by the American Bar Association.

Cheatham, Cases and Materials on the Legal Profession.

One hour.

Legal Research This is a course for students engaged in law review work. It also includes some work in legal bibliography.

One hour.

Philosophy Of Law This course is a survey of great systems of juridical thinking. Consideration will be given to the works of Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, St. Thomas Aquinas, Suarez, Grotius, Hobbes, Montesquieu, Kant, Hegel, and the most important jurists of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. The conclusion of this course would be an exposition of the legal principles of a sound philosophy.

Selected materials.

Two hours.

Torts This course is typical of the standard course in American law schools. Bases of responsibility for tort are studied. Emphasis is put upon the articles in the Civil Code of Louisiana on offenses and quasi-offenses. Other subjects covered are wrongful death, master and servant, and Workmen's Compensation.

Selected cases and materials.

Five Hours.

CIVIL LAW

Civil Law Research This course is intended to serve a threefold purpose: first, to improve the student's reading and understanding of legal French and Spanish, secondly, to make him acquainted with the bibliography and authorities of the French, Roman and Spanish law, together with some training in the manner of using them, and, third, to foster an interest in comparative law through the individual experience in working out special problems.

Selected materials.

One hour.

Donations This course deals with donations, particularly the capacity of persons to dispose of and receive property by donation *inter vivos* and *mortis causa*, the *legitime* of forced heirs, and the formalities of testamentary disposition of property.

Louisiana Civil Code, Articles 1467-1755.

Selected cases.

Two hours.

Introduction To the Civil Code The purposes of this course is to give, first, a survey of the sources of the Civil Code of Louisiana that are found in the Roman, French and Spanish law; secondly, a historical survey of the Civil Code of Napoleon.

Selected materials.

One hour.

Obligations This is a course on contract law. It includes general provisions applicable to all contracts, the formation and effect of agreements, various classes of obligations, and means of extinction, including prescription *liberanda causa* (statute of limitations), proof of obligations and quasi-contracts.

Louisiana Civil Code, Articles 1756-2314 and 3528-3549.

Selected cases and materials.

Four hours.

Oil and Mineral Rights This course involves a specialized study of the nature of interests in oil, gas and other minerals, including the remedies of the owner against adjoining landowner and trespasser, the nature of the mineral contract, sale and reservation of mineral rights, prescription of mineral rights, the mineral lease, including the consideration, potestative conditions, the term, abandonment or forfeiture, rent or royalties, government control of production, including conservation, drilling operations, mineral rights in public lands, liens affecting mineral interests, and taxation of mineral interests. Principal attention is given to Louisiana cases, supplemented by the pertinent articles of the Revised Civil Code of Louisiana and the various Acts of the Legislature of Louisiana affecting oil and mineral rights.

Selected cases and materials.

Two hours.

Persons This course covers domicile, absentees, family relationships, marriage, separation from bed and board and divorce, the marriage contract, community regimes, minors, their tutorship and emancipation, interdicts, and the distinction between persons.

Louisiana Civil Code, Articles 1-426, 2325-2437.

Selected cases and materials.

Four hours.

Property This course deals with movable and immovable things, their ownership, usufruct, use and habitation, predial servitudes, occupancy, possession, and acquisitive prescription.

Louisiana Civil Code, Articles 448-869, 3412-3527.

Selected cases and materials.

Three hours.

Sales and Leases This course is a continuation of the course on obligations as to the particular contracts of sale and lease in respect to movable and immovable property. It also includes exchange.

Louisiana Civil Code, Articles 2438-2800.

Selected cases and materials.

Two hours.

Security Rights This course includes that section of the Civil Code dedicated to security devices, including the contracts of suretyship, pledge and mortgage, and also the section in privileges (liens). Comparative studies with regard to the foreign security devices are given.

Louisiana Civil Code, Articles 2891-2986, 3025-3411.

Selected cases and materials.

Two hours.

Successions This course deals essentially with the distribution of intestate successions, capacity and incapacity of heirs, acceptance of successions, principally from a standpoint of substantive law. (The administration of estates is covered in the course on Louisiana Pleading and Practice.)

Louisiana Civil Code, Articles 870-1466.

Selected cases.

Two hours.

BUSINESS LAW

Agency This is one of the introductory commercial law courses. Emphasis is put upon the creation of enforceable contractual obligations through third party representatives. Attention is given to Articles 2985-3024 of the Civil Code of Louisiana dealing with mandate.

Selected cases and materials.

Two hours.

Business Associations This course treats of the business devices known as the partnership and the corporation. Attention is given to the Uniform Partnership Act, the Limited Partnership Act, and Articles 2801-2890 of the Revised Civil Code of Louisiana, dealing with partnerships. An analysis is made of the legal status of corporations, their promotion, subscriptions to stock, powers and limitations of corporations, rights and liabilities of directors and stockholders, and rights of creditors. A detailed study is made of the Business Corporations Act of Louisiana, Articles 427-447 of the Revised Civil Code of Louisiana, together with a comparison of the common law doctrines and the provisions of the Uniform Business Corporations Act.

James, Cases on Business Associations.

Four hours.

Insolvent Debtors' Estates This course comprises a study of the systems by which insolvent enterprises are administered for the benefit of creditors, including a study of liquidation under general assignment, equity receivership, and bankruptcy, and of reorganization and financial rehabilitation by means of equity receivership and bankruptcy.

Selected cases and materials.

Two hours.

Insurance In this course consideration is given to personal and property insurance, together with the rights and powers of the insurer, the insured, the beneficiary, the assignees, and creditors.

Goble, Cases on Insurance.

Two hours.

Negotiable Instruments This course involves a discussion of the formal requisites of the negotiability of bills, notes, and checks, methods of transfer, indorsements, bona fide purchase, equities and defenses, and liability of the parties.

Steffen, Cases on Commercial and Investment Paper.

Two hours.

PUBLIC LAW

Administrative Law This course deals with the creation and functions of administrative tribunals, the procedure before such tribunals, and judicial relief from administrative action.

Materials to be announced.

Two hours.

Constitutional Law In this course a thorough analysis is made of the nature and interpretation of constitutions, the respective spheres of state and federal authority, nationality and citizenship, due process of law and equal protection of the laws, power of eminent domain, retrospective laws, the regulation of commerce, and limitations upon the power to tax.

Long, Cases on Constitutional Law.

Three hours.

Criminal Law and Procedure This course considers the origin and history of public offenses, and the theory of state intervention, the specific crimes, defenses, capacity, the theory of personal accountability and criminal procedure.

Harno, Cases and Materials on Criminal Law and Procedure (2d edition) *and assigned readings.*

Three hours.

Government Control of Business This is a course which deals with the government regulation of businesses affected with a public interest, by acts of Congress and by acts of state legislatures. It also includes a survey of anti-trust statutes, unfair sales acts, the Federal Trade Commission Act and the Federal Price Control Act.

Selected cases and materials.

Two hours.

Taxation In this course is considered the nature and theory of taxation, the legitimate purposes of taxation, the various types of taxes, the administrative features of tax legislation and specific constitutional limitations imposed upon taxing power.

Selected cases and materials.

Two hours.

PROCEDURE AND PRACTICE

Evidence This course involves a discussion of the trial rules of evidence, the qualifications and impeachment of witnesses, the opinion rule, admissions and confessions, rules relating to writings, the hearsay rule and its exceptions, and privileged relations, burden of proof and presumptions, judicial notice, and the so-called parole evidence rule.

Wigmore on Evidence.

Selected Cases.

Two hours.

Federal Jurisdiction and Procedure This course covers the federal judicial system, the original and concurrent jurisdiction of federal courts, venue, the substantive law applied in the federal courts, procedure, relation of state and federal courts, and appellate jurisdiction in the federal system. Special attention is given to the recently adopted rules on federal procedure, together with a study of the reports of various institutes which have been held for the purpose of discussing and analyzing the new rules, particularly the Cleveland Institute, which was conducted under the auspices of the American Bar Association.

Dobie, Cases on Federal Jurisdiction and Procedure.

Three hours.

Louisiana Pleading and Practice This is a course on the Louisiana system of pleading and practice which includes the jurisdiction of the various state courts and a study of the mechanics of litigation from its inception to final adjudication. The work prepares the student to meet and solve problems which confront the practicing lawyer and calls for the practical application of legal theory to concrete cases. The students are assigned problems weekly which necessitate the drafting of particular pleadings and documents and which must be supported by the citation of pertinent authorities. Seminars are held weekly for the purpose of criticism and discussion.

McMahon, Louisiana Practice; Louisiana Code of Practice.

Six hours.

DEGREES CONFERRED ON MAY 18, 1942

BACHELOR OF LAWS

1941-1942

Becker, Elmore Paul.....	New Orleans, La.
Blanchard, James Elmer.....	New Orleans, La.
Brahney, Thomas Michael, Jr.....	New Orleans, La.
Caillouet, Bernard Joseph.....	New Orleans, La.
Carashick, Irving	Norwich, Conn.
A.B., University of Michigan.	
Casey, John Reiley.....	New Orleans, La.
A.B., Loyola University.	
Clarke, Bert William.....	New Orleans, La.
Compagno, Peter Joseph.....	New Orleans, La.
B.S. in Ec., Loyola University.	
Egan, John McMahon.....	New Orleans, La.
Gremillion, Charlès Cassidy.....	New Orleans, La.
Henderson, Joseph Benjamin.....	New Orleans, La.
Higgins, Alvin Francis, Jr.....	Gretna, La.
Hyland, Parnell James.....	New Orleans, La.
McGovern, Daniel Allen, III.....	New Orleans, La.
Micholet, Frank Louis.....	New Orleans, La.
O'Dwyer, Rudolph Theodore.....	New Orleans, La.
A.B., Loyola University.	
Quinlan, Gerald Sylvester.....	New Orleans, La.
Schiro, Courtney Marie.....	New Orleans, La.
Vial, Lester Joseph.....	Hahnville, La.

SCHOOL OF LAW

ENROLLMENT

DAY DIVISION

1941-1942

FIRST YEAR

Alexander, Richard John.....	Louisiana
Benintende, Octavia Rita.....	Louisiana
Buchler, Harold Andrew.....	A.B., Loyola U.....Louisiana
Esteve Antonio Campdera.....	B.S. in Ec., Loyola U.....Texas
Facussé, Albert Shucry.....	Honduras
Gonzalez, Sigifredo	Mexico
Grevemberg, Lee Charles.....	Louisiana
Guste, William Joseph, Jr.....	A.B., Loyola U.....Louisiana
Jumonville, Frank Barker.....	B.S., Spring Hill Col.....Alabama
Lagarde, Charles Saturnin.....	Ph.B., Loyola U.....Louisiana
Marcel, Cleveland Joseph.....	Louisiana
Nelson, Rowland Andrew.....	Louisiana
O'Neil, Charles Joseph.....	Louisiana
Power, Frank Philip.....	Louisiana
Richarme, James Oscar, Jr.....	Louisiana
Salatieh, Ernest Lewis.....	A.B., Loyola U.....Louisiana
Zibilich, John Michael.....	Louisiana

SECOND YEAR

Caro, Frederick Lawrence.....	Louisiana
Charbonnet, Harry Numa.....	B.S. in Ec., Loyola U.....Louisiana
Deano, Guy Louis, Jr.....	Louisiana
Eason, Calvin Winston.....	Louisiana
Wood, William Ezekiel, Jr.....	Louisiana

THIRD YEAR

Allain, Alexandre Peter.....	Louisiana
Caillouet, Bernard Joseph	Louisiana
Casey, John Reilley.....	A.B., Loyola U.....Louisiana
Collins, Philip Reilly.....	A.B., Loyola U.....Louisiana
Compagno, Peter Joseph.....	B.S. in Ec., Loyola U.....Louisiana
Henderson, Joseph Benjamin.....	Louisiana
Higgins, Alvin Francis, Jr.....	Louisiana
O'Dwyer, Rudolph Theodore, Jr.....	A.B., Loyola U.....Louisiana
Shiro, Courtney Marie.....	Louisiana
Vial, Lester Joseph.....	Louisiana

UNCLASSIFIED

Carashick, Irving.....	A.B., U. of Michigan.....	Connecticut
Hesni, George Saleem.....		Louisiana

GRADUATE

Maréchal, Léandre Léon.....	L.L.B., Loyola U.....	Louisiana
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EVENING DIVISION

FIRST YEAR

Andrée, Richard Jules.....		Louisiana
Campbell, William Matthew, Jr.....	A.B., L. S. U.....	Louisiana
Carroll, Daniel Brendan.....	A.B., Stanford U.....	Louisiana
*Cole, Ralston Keller.....		Louisiana
D'Aquin, Albert Thomas.....		Louisiana
DiRosa, Joseph Vincent.....		Louisiana
*de Armas, Delphin Sidney.....		Louisiana
East, Clarence Marion, Jr.....		Louisiana
Fogarty, Joseph Eugene.....	Ph.B., Loyola U.....	Louisiana
*Hoerner, William F.....		Louisiana
Lee Jack Norbert.....		Louisiana
Livaudais, Jacques André.....		Louisiana
Olivier, Pierre deVezin, Jr.....		Louisiana
Regan, Milton Charles.....	A.B., L. S. U.....	Louisiana
Radebaugh, Joseph Walsh.....	A.B., Loyola U.....	Louisiana
Rodriguez, Olga Hortensia.....	B.B.A., Tulane U.....	Louisiana
Tate, Mellie Edna.....		Louisiana
Vinet, William Charles, Jr.....	A.B., Loyola U.....	Louisiana

SECOND YEAR

*Andrée, Eldon Joseph.....		Louisiana
Bonnett, Clarence Elmore, Jr.....	B.B.A., Tulane U.....	Louisiana
*Carter, William Samuel.....		Louisiana
*Doyle, Francis C.....		Louisiana
Ives, Charles Mitchell.....		Louisiana
Koehl, John Voelkel.....		Louisiana
LeBlanc, J. Wilfred.....	B.S. in Ec., Loyola U.....	Louisiana
*Lemmon, Sherman Beardsley.....		Louisiana
Marciante, Anthony Jerome.....		Louisiana
Merrigan, Edward Lawrence.....		Louisiana
Molaison, Harold Louis.....	A.B., L. S. U.....	Louisiana

*Special Students.

THIRD YEAR

Andry, William Louis.....	Louisiana
Flotte, Arthur Victor.....	Louisiana
Jones, Joe Allen.....	B.S., Geo. Washington U...Louisiana
Meunier, Richard Joseph.....	B.S. in Ec., Loyola U.....Louisiana
Sheehan, Robert Philip.....	B.S., U. of Pennsylvania..Louisiana

FOURTH YEAR

Becker, Elmore Paul.....	Louisiana
Blanchard, James Elmer.....	Louisiana
Brahney, Thomas Michael, Jr.....	Louisiana
Clarke, Bert William.....	Louisiana
Clugston, Albert James.....	A.B., Rice Institute.....Louisiana
Gremillion, Charles Cassidy.....	Louisiana
Hyland, Parnell James.....	Louisiana
McGovern, Daniel Allen, III.....	Louisiana
Michelet, Frank Louis.....	Louisiana
Quinlan, Gerald Sylvester.....	Louisiana
Richey, Leonard Wood.....	B.S., L. S. U.....Louisaina
*Sickinger, William August.....	Louisiana

UNCLASSIFIED

Araguel, Rosalie Charlotte.....	Louisiana
Ballin, Arthur.....	J.D., U. of Vienna.....Austria
Eberle, Frank Gordon, Jr.....	Louisiana
Egan, John McMahon.....	Louisiana
Mille, Solange Fernande.....	A.B., Loyola U.....Louisiana

*Special Students.



the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are aged 65 and over has increased by 1.5 million (19.5%) and the number of people aged 75 and over has increased by 1.1 million (22.5%). The number of people aged 85 and over has increased by 0.5 million (30.5%) and the number of people aged 95 and over has increased by 0.1 million (25.5%) (ONS 2000). The increase in the number of people aged 65 and over is expected to continue in the future.

There is a growing awareness of the need to improve the health and well-being of older people. The World Health Organization (WHO) has defined ageing as a process of becoming older, which is not necessarily associated with a decline in health and well-being. The WHO has also defined health as a state of complete physical, mental and social well-being, not merely the absence of disease or infirmity. The WHO has also defined ageing as a process of becoming older, which is not necessarily associated with a decline in health and well-being.

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